



Title: Development of an Artificial Intelligence to Automate the Buying and Selling of bitcoins. Programming, Finance, Mathematics

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Editorial label ECORFAN: 607-8695
BCIERMMI Control Number: 2022-01
BCIERMMI Classification (2022): 261022-0001

Pages: 30
RNA: 03-2010-032610115700-14

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Introduction

Cryptocurrencies

Cryptocurrencies are virtual currencies. They can be exchanged and traded like any other traditional currency, but they are outside the control of governments and financial institutions.



Trading

Trading consists of buying and selling listed assets with a lot of market liquidity (stocks, currencies and futures). And that financial market is electronic and regulated. Their objective is to obtain an economic benefit when the operation generates a capital gain.



Bot

It is a program that does repetitive, predefined and automated tasks



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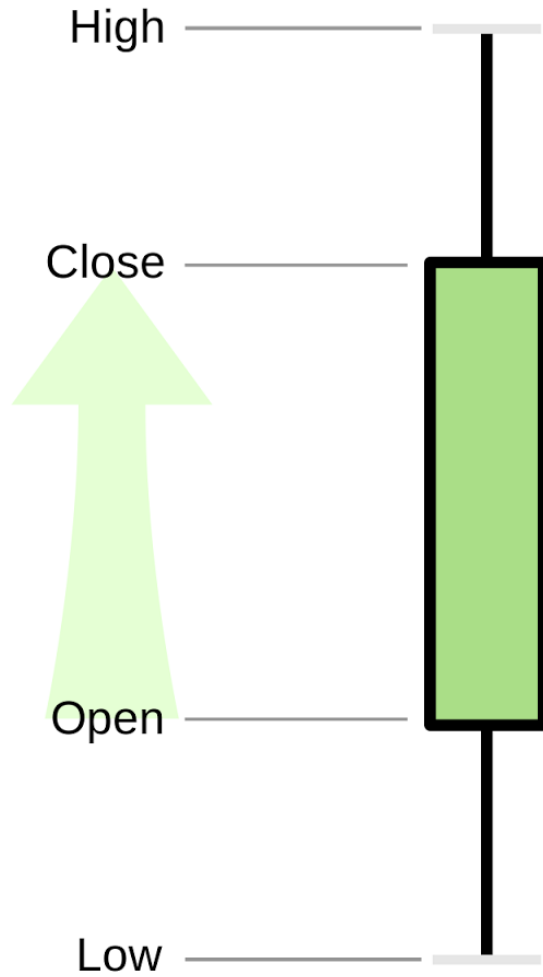
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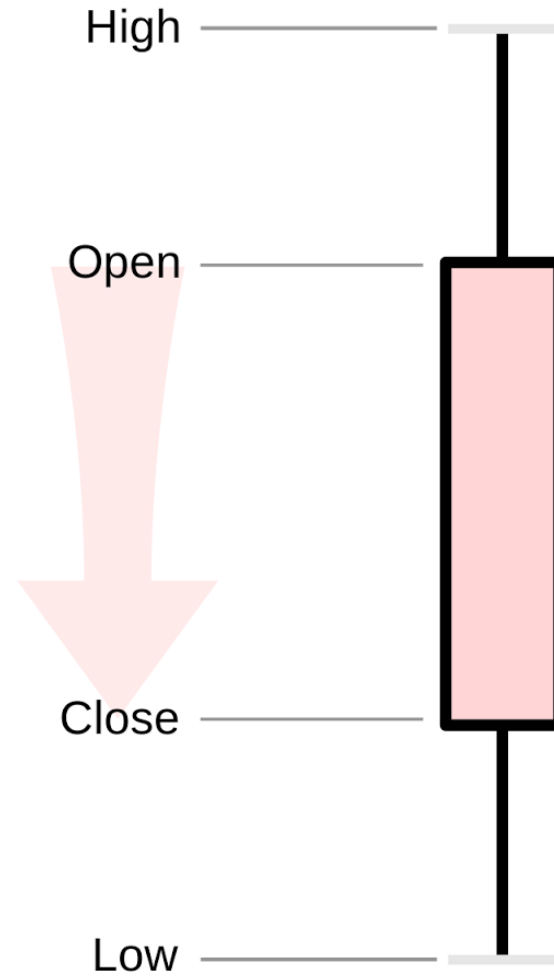




**Increasing :
Bullish Candle Stick**



**Decreasing :
Bearish Candle Stick**



Bot

It is a program that does repetitive, predefined and automated tasks



Methodology

Python



Binance



Estructura del bot



Genetic algorithms

A genetic algorithm (or GA for short) is a programming technique inspired by the reproduction of living beings and that mimics biological evolution as a strategy to solve optimization problems



Strategy

- The RSI must be less than the overbought value
- The RSI must be higher than the oversold level
- The low of the previous candle must be less than the band of the bolliger i-1 to be the previous one
- The low of the current candlestick is higher than the bolliger band

Test

- Tests with historical data
- Real-time tests



Python



Estructura del bot

Exchanges

Receive data

Process information

Order Management

Indicadores

Simple Moving Average (SMA)



Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD)



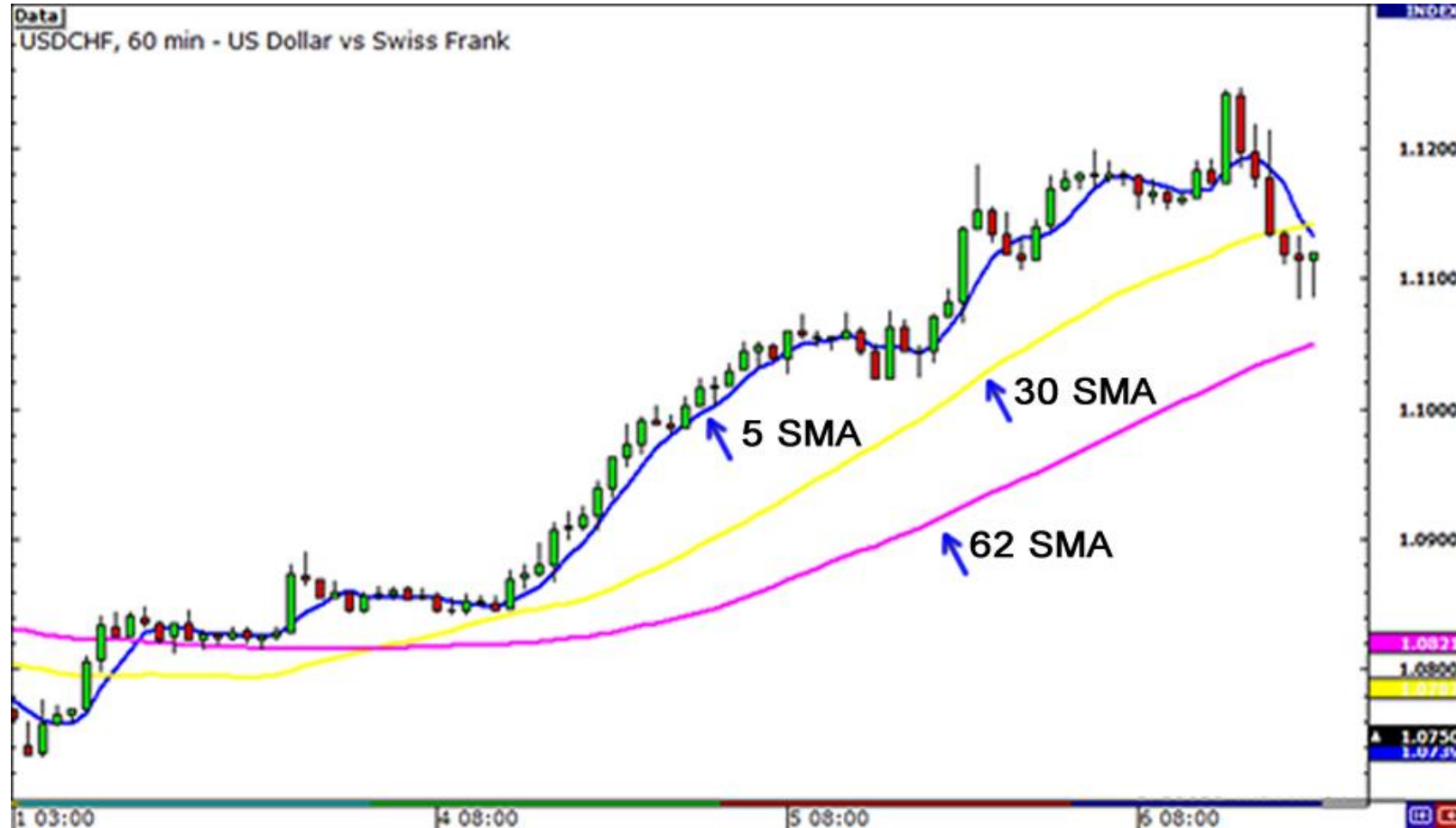
Relative Strength Index (RSI)



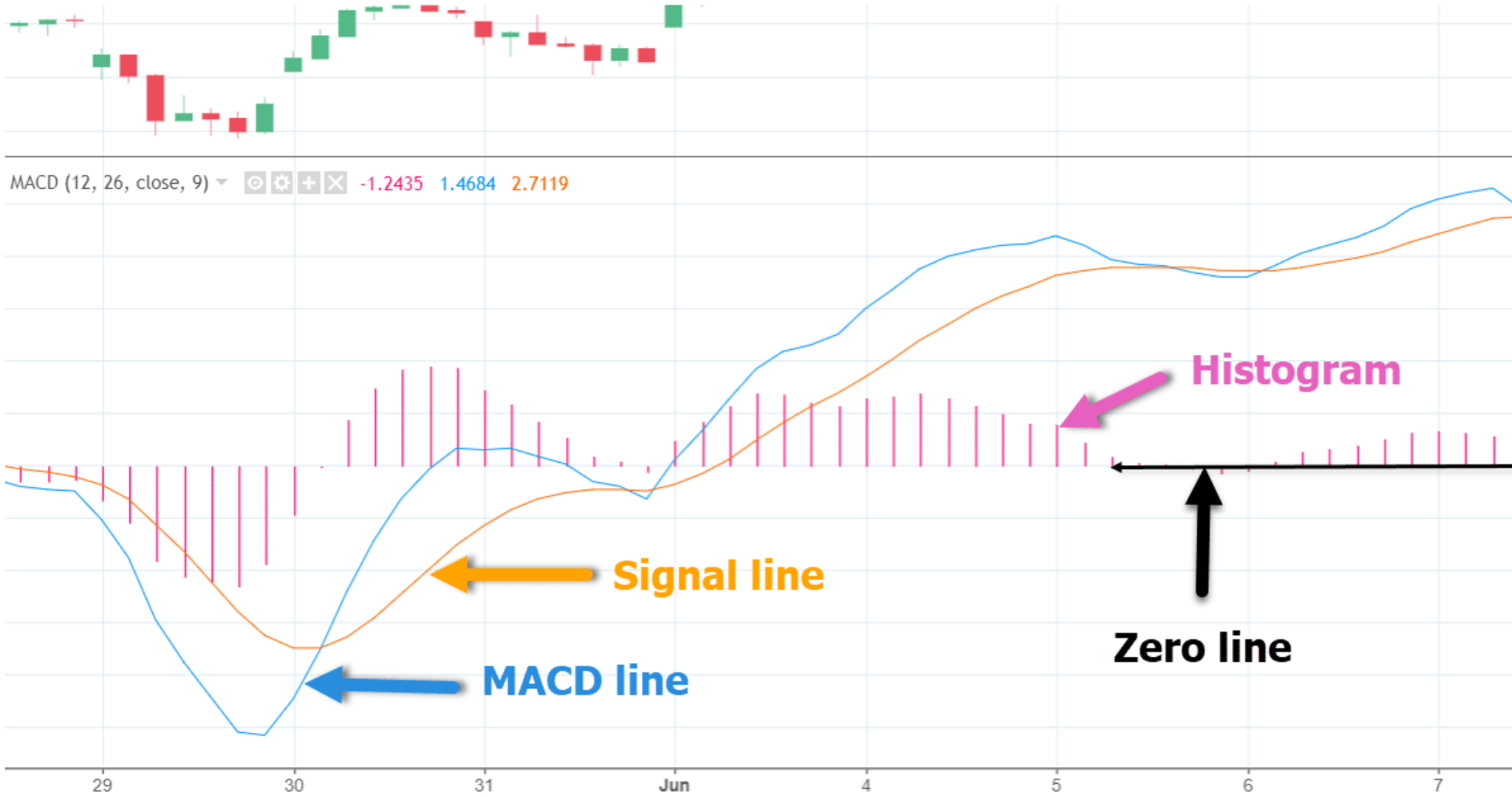
Bollinger Bands



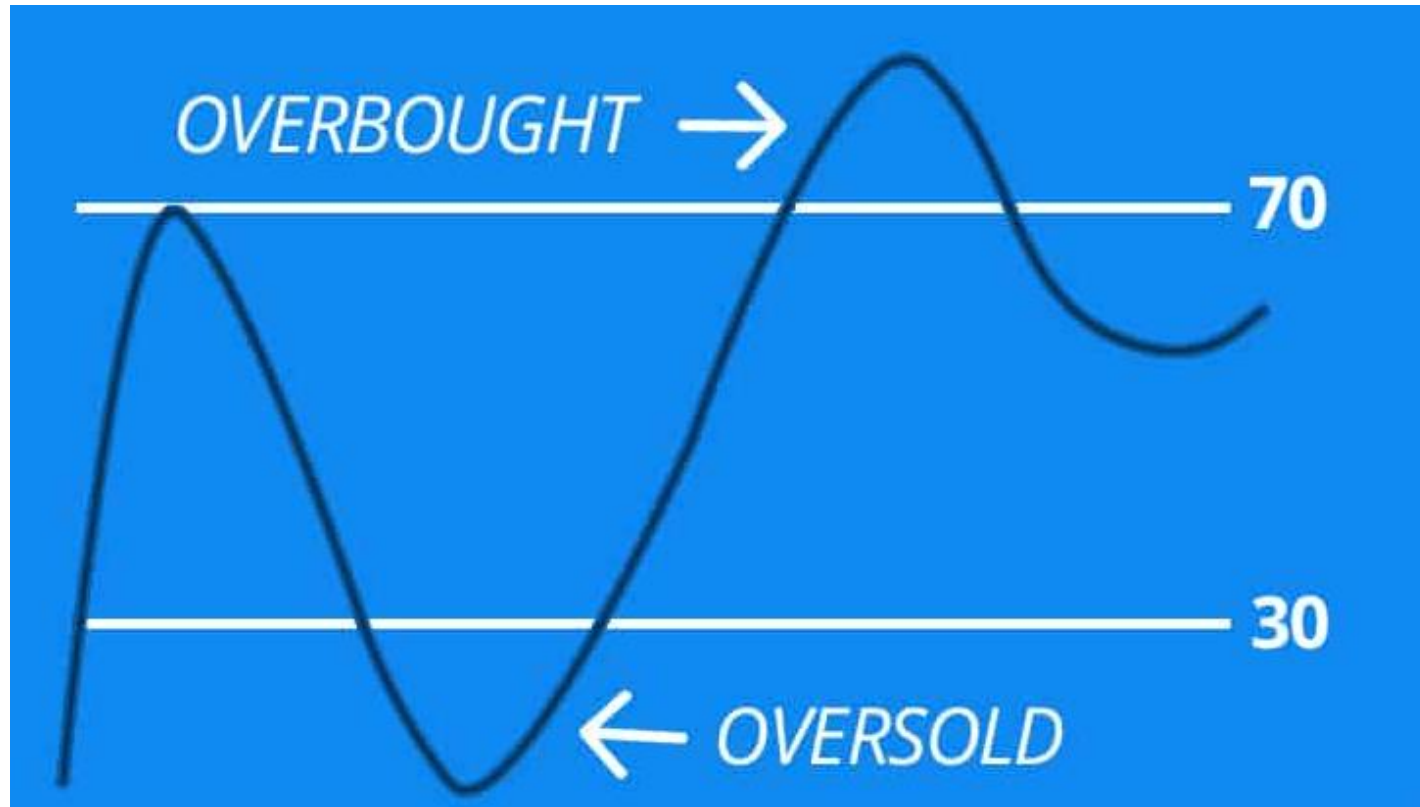
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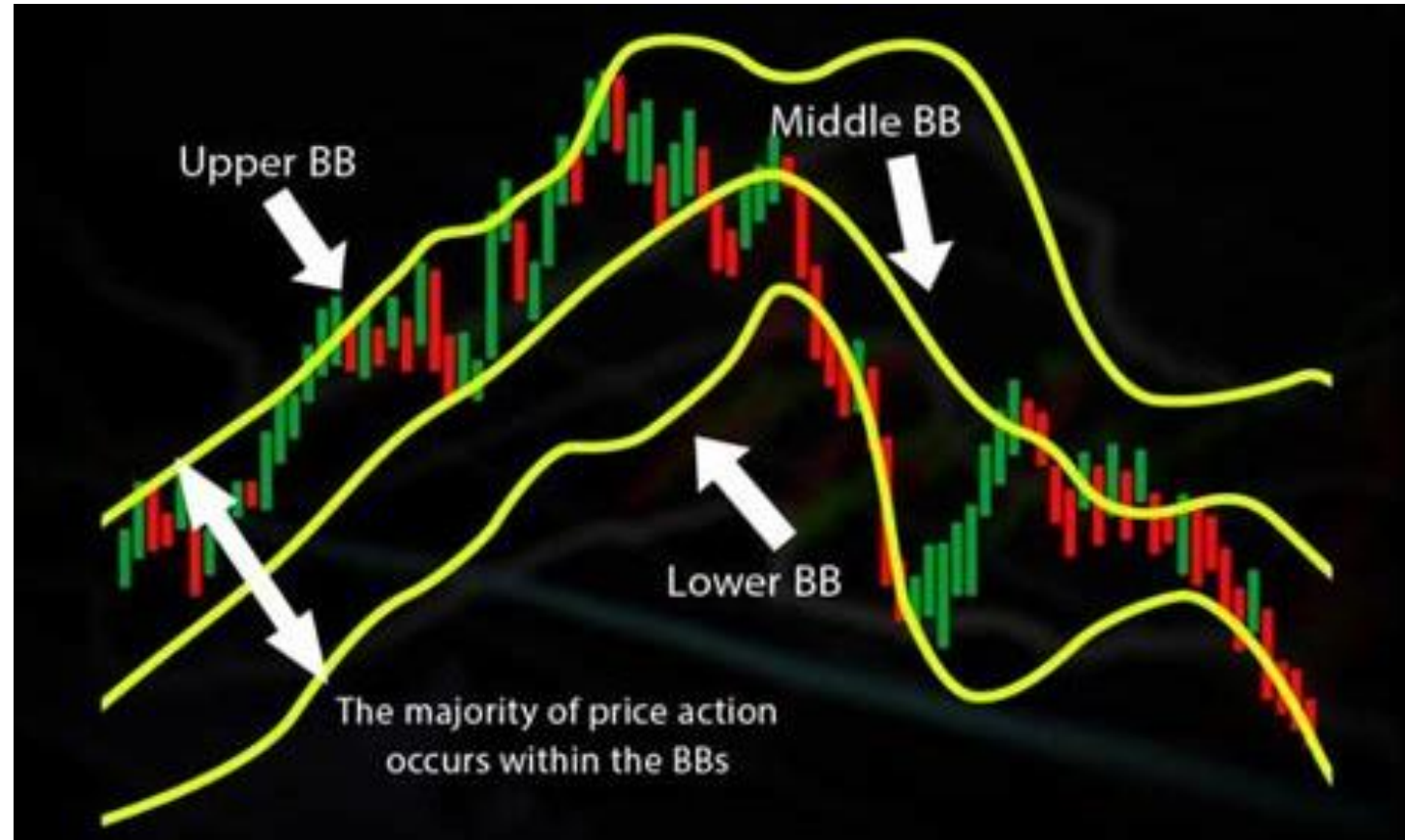
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Genetic algorithms

Initialization

An initial population composed of possible solutions to the problem, also called individuals, is randomly generated.

Evaluation

Application of the evaluation function to each of the individuals.

Evolution

Application of genetic operators (such as selection, reproduction and mutation).

Finished

The GA should stop when the optimal solution is reached, but this is generally unknown, so various stopping criteria are used.

Strategy

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Test

- Tests with historical data
- Real-time tests



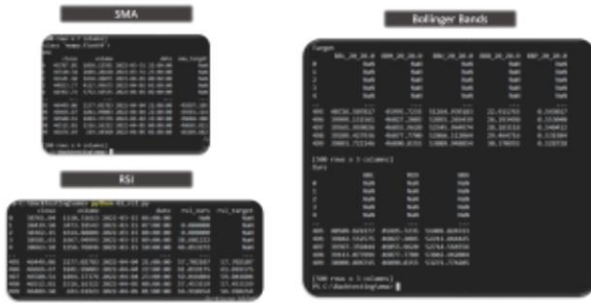
Results

Library

```
def sma(close, length):
    return pd.Series.rolling(close, length).mean()

def bollinger_bands(close, length, std_dev):
    sma = sma(close, length)
    rolling_std = pd.Series.rolling(close, length).std()
    upper = sma + std_dev * rolling_std
    lower = sma - std_dev * rolling_std
    return upper, sma, lower
```

Indicators



Genetic algorithms

```
def fitness_function(params):
    # Define the fitness function here
    # This function will be used to evaluate the performance of the strategy
    # based on the parameters provided.

    # Example: Return the average return of the strategy
    return strategy_return(params)
```

Strategy with historical data

```
def strategy_with_historical_data(close, sma, bollinger_bands):
    # Define the strategy logic here
    # This function will be used to generate trading signals based on the
    # historical data and the indicators.

    # Example: Return a list of buy and sell signals
    return [buy, sell]
```

Real time strategy



Indicators

SMA

```

[100 rows x 7 columns]
<class 'numpy.float64'>
sma
   close  volume  date  sma_target
0  45787.85  1058.12591  2022-03-31 22:00:00  NaN
1  45510.34  2889.28168  2022-03-31 23:00:00  NaN
2  45541.50  1838.20071  2022-04-01 00:00:00  NaN
3  44923.77  4127.99675  2022-04-01 01:00:00  NaN
4  44392.71  5752.16535  2022-04-01 02:00:00  NaN
..  ...  ...  ...  ...
95  46449.06  2177.02783  2022-04-04 21:00:00  45897.105
96  46666.67  1841.99003  2022-04-04 22:00:00  45963.114
97  46580.51  1894.37376  2022-04-04 23:00:00  46004.308
98  46512.01  1516.16322  2022-04-05 00:00:00  46065.811
99  46474.19  219.10360  2022-04-05 01:00:00  46149.842
[100 rows x 4 columns]
C:\Backtesting\ema>

```

RSI

```

C:\Backtesting\ema> python 03_rsi.py
   close  volume  date  rsi_ours  rsi_target
0  38761.04  1110.31613  2022-03-15 06:00:00  NaN  NaN
1  38439.50  3473.18543  2022-03-15 07:00:00  0.000000  NaN
2  38362.15  1614.88804  2022-03-15 08:00:00  0.000000  NaN
3  38581.61  1667.94993  2022-03-15 09:00:00  38.601222  NaN
4  38663.58  1256.76846  2022-03-15 10:00:00  46.853272  NaN
..  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...
495  46449.06  2177.02783  2022-04-04 21:00:00  57.702107  57.702107
496  46666.67  1841.99003  2022-04-04 22:00:00  61.019175  61.019175
497  46580.51  1894.37376  2022-04-04 23:00:00  59.044804  59.044804
498  46512.01  1516.16322  2022-04-05 00:00:00  57.453159  57.453159
499  46489.50  243.61923  2022-04-05 01:00:00  56.910254  56.910254

```

Bollinger Bands

```

Target
   BBL_20_20.0  BBM_20_20.0  BBU_20_20.0  BBB_20_20.0  BBP_20_20.0
0  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN
1  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN
2  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN
3  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN
4  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN  NaN
..  ...  ...  ...  ...  ...
495  40726.507817  45995.7235  51264.939183  22.911763  0.543017
496  39999.151561  46027.2085  52055.265439  26.193450  0.553040
497  39565.959026  46055.9620  52545.964974  28.183118  0.540412
498  39289.427936  46077.7700  52866.112064  29.464716  0.531984
499  39091.722146  46090.8355  53089.948854  30.370955  0.528728

```

```
[500 rows x 5 columns]
```

```
Ours
```

```

   BBL  MID  BBU
0  NaN  NaN  NaN
1  NaN  NaN  NaN
2  NaN  NaN  NaN
3  NaN  NaN  NaN
4  NaN  NaN  NaN
..  ...  ...  ...
495  40589.622277  45995.7235  51401.824723
496  39842.552575  46027.2085  52211.864425
497  39397.359444  46055.9620  52714.564556
498  39113.077996  46077.7700  53042.462004
499  38909.896715  46090.8355  53271.774285

```

```
[500 rows x 3 columns]
```

```
PS C:\Backtesting\ema>
```

Genetic algorithms

GENERATION: 19

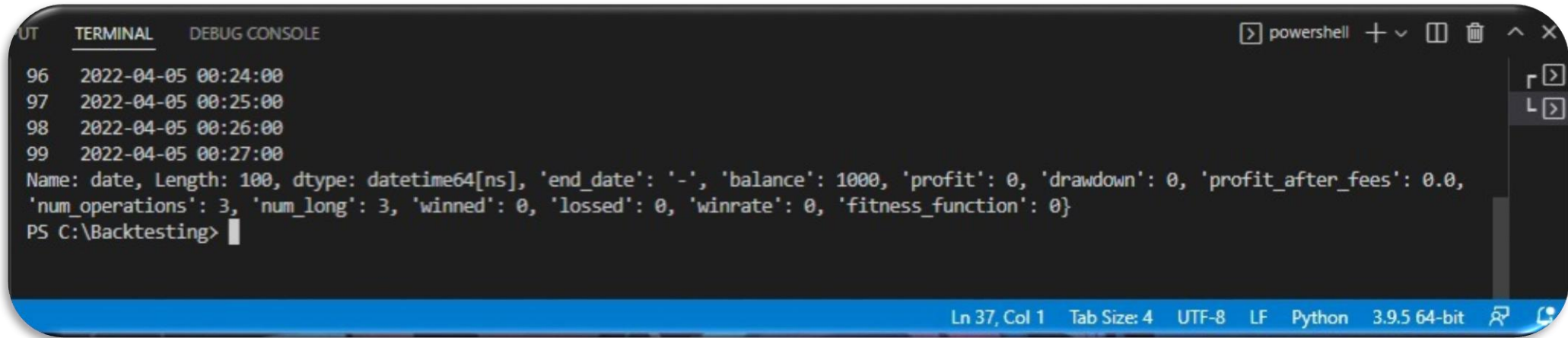
BEST INDIVIDUAL:

```
{'symbol': 'ETH/USDT', 'start_date': '', 'end_date': '', 'balance': 1063.2827183529398, 'profit': 63.282718352939824, 'drawdown': 0, 'profit_after_fees': 62.94099167383395, 'num_operations': 27, 'num_long': 26, 'winned': 1, 'lossed': 0, 'winrate': 1.0, 'fitness_function': 60.93891396949761}
[41, 22, 43, 54, 27]
```

WORST INDIVIDUAL:

```
{'symbol': 'ETH/USDT', 'start_date': '', 'end_date': '', 'balance': 1002.3481067212143, 'profit': 2.3481067212143447, 'drawdown': -9.072430671872556, 'profit_after_fees': 2.340123158362216, 'num_operations': 17, 'num_long': 15, 'winned': 1, 'lossed': 1, 'winrate': 0.5, 'fitness_function': -2.9666135076433284}
[41, 22, 43, 54, 27]
```

Strategy with historical data



```
UT  TERMINAL  DEBUG CONSOLE  powershell + v [] [X] ^ X
96  2022-04-05 00:24:00
97  2022-04-05 00:25:00
98  2022-04-05 00:26:00
99  2022-04-05 00:27:00
Name: date, Length: 100, dtype: datetime64[ns], 'end_date': '-', 'balance': 1000, 'profit': 0, 'drawdown': 0, 'profit_after_fees': 0.0,
'num_operations': 3, 'num_long': 3, 'winned': 0, 'lossed': 0, 'winrate': 0, 'fitness_function': 0}
PS C:\Backtesting>
```

Ln 37, Col 1 Tab Size: 4 UTF-8 LF Python 3.9.5 64-bit

Real time strategy

The screenshot shows the Binance Spot interface. The main heading is "Historial de órdenes" (Order History) for the Spot market. The interface includes a navigation sidebar on the left with options like "Orden Spot", "Órdenes abiertas", "Historial de órdenes", "Historial de operaciones", "Orden P2P", "Órdenes de margen", "Historial de Earn", "Historial de compras y ventas", "Historial de Préstamo", and "Historial de conversiones". The main content area features a search filter for the date range "2022-03-28" to "2022-04-04", a base currency of "Base", and a market of "Cotización". The table below displays two orders:

	Fecha	Par	Tipo	Orden	Promedio	Precio	Ejecutado	Cantidad	Total	Conv
+	2022-04-04 13:16:23	VET/USDT >	Limit	Venta	0.07713	0.07713	198.3	198.3	15.294879 USDT	-
+	2022-04-04 13:16:21	VET/USDT >	Limit	Compra	0.07562	0.07562	198.3	198.3	14.995446 USDT	-

At the bottom of the interface, the name "Alberto" is displayed in a dark button.

Conclusions



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